# CONTENTS

ENDORSEMENTS vii  
PUBLISHER'S FOREWORD xv  
FOREWORD BY REV. DR. PAUL BADHAM xix  
PREFACE BY ROBERT F. SHEDINGER xxi  
INTRODUCTION xxv  

1 *Anthropomorphism: Background, Criticism and Defining Categories*  
ANTHROPOMORPHISM 24  
INCARNATION 27  
TRANSCENDENCE 41  
TRANSCENDENCE: A PHILOSOPHICAL INTERPRETATION 43  
IMMANENCE 43  
Notes 46  

2 *Transcendental and Anthropomorphic Tendencies in the Hebrew Bible*  
THE BIBLE: AN INTRODUCTION 55  
THE “LAW” OR THE “TORAH”: SIGNIFICANCE AND AUTHORITY 59  
Contemporary Jews and the Authority of the Torah 65  
Reform or Progressive Judaism 66  
Orthodox or Traditional Judaism 69  
Conservative Judaism 70  
THE HEBREW BIBLE AND CHRISTIANITY 71  
(i) The Marcionist Response 74  
(ii) The Official Response 76  
(iii) The Liberalist Response 83  
AUTHORITY IN CHRISTIANITY 86  
Conclusion 92  
THE HEBREW BIBLE AND THE TRANSCENDENCE OF GOD 93  
The Unity of God and The Hebrew Bible 95  
Anthropomorphism and the Hebrew Bible 126  
Anthropomorphism and the Rabbinic Mind 150  
Notes 174
3  *Anthropomorphism & Transcendence in the New Testament*  189  
  THE CONTEMPORARY CHRISTIAN STANDPOINT  220  
  Christology: Corporealism & Anthropomorphism  229  
  Christology and the New Testament  266  
  Angel Christology  270  
  Messianic Christology  271  
  The Son of Man Christology  276  
  The Son of God Christology  284  
  Kyrios Christology  292  
  Logos or Theos Christology  298  
  CHURCH FATHERS AND LATER DEVELOPMENTS  307  
  The Monarchians  317  
  Dynamic Monarchianism  321  
  Arianism  323  
  The Council of Nicea  327  
  The Aftermath of the Nicene Council  337  
  THE PERSON OF JESUS CHRIST  344  
  The Council of Chalcedon  355  
  Contemporary Christian Standpoint  364  
  The Traditional Orthodox Standpoint  366  
  Conclusion  378  
  Notes  378  

4  *Anthropomorphism, Transcendence and the Qur’an*  399  
  THE QUR’AN: AN INTRODUCTION  401  
  TRANSCENDENCE OF GOD AND THE QUR’AN  451  
  The Qur’anic Concept of Monotheism: *Al-Tawhid*  494  
  ANTHROPOMORPHISM: THE QUR’AN, HADITH AND SOME MUSLIM SECTS  543  
  Notes  615  

CONCLUSION  653  
  Notes  667  

BIBLIOGRAPHY  669  
INDEX  709